

| | | |
|-----------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|
| Name of Faculty | : | Faculty of Engineering & Technology |
| Name of Program | : | Diploma Engineering (DE) |
| Course Code | : | 2DME01 |
| Course Title | : | Basics of Mechanical Engineering |
| Type of Course | : | Basic Engineering (BE) |
| Year of Introduction | : | 2023-24 |

| | | |
|-------------------------|-----|--|
| Prerequisite | : | Zeal to learn the subject |
| Course Objective | : | Understanding of basic principles of Mechanical Engineering is required in various field of engineering. |
| Course Outcomes | : | At the end of this course, students will be able to: |
| | CO1 | To Remember the various sources of energy and basic terminology of Mechanical engineering. |
| | CO2 | To Understand working and applications of steam boilers and various energy conversion systems. |
| | CO3 | To Understand construction and working of IC engines and Refrigeration & Air Conditioning system. |
| | CO4 | To Understand Hydraulic and Pneumatic system. |
| | CO5 | To Understand various power transmission elements |
| | CO6 | To Understand properties of various engineering materials with their applications and various types of manufacturing process. |

Teaching and Examination Scheme

| Teaching Scheme (Contact Hours) | | | Credits | Examination Marks | | | | |
|---------------------------------|----|----|---------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|-----|-------------|
| L | T | P | | Theory Marks | | Practical Marks | | Total Marks |
| | | | C | SEE | CIA | SEE | CIA | |
| 03 | 00 | 02 | 04 | 70 | 30 | 30 | 20 | 150 |

Legends: L-Lecture; T-Tutorial/Teacher Guided Theory Practice; P- Practical, C – Credit, SEE – Semester End Examination, CIA – Continuous Internal Assessment (It consists of Assignments/Seminars/Presentations/MCQ Tests, etc.)

Course Content

| Unit No. | Topics | Teaching Hours | Weightage | Mapping with CO |
|----------|--|----------------|-----------|-----------------|
| 1 | Introduction: Introduction of mechanical engineering; Concept of Force, Pressure, Energy, Work, Power, System, Heat, Temperature, Specific heat capacity, Change of state, Path, Process, Cycle, Internal energy, Enthalpy, Statements of Zeroth law and First law. | 02 | 05% | CO1 |
| 2 | Energy: Introduction and applications of Energy sources like Fossil fuels, Nuclear fuels, Hydro, Solar, Wind, and Bio-fuels, Environmental issues like Global warming and Ozone depletion | 03 | 05% | CO1 |
| 3 | Thermal systems: Steam generation, Steam formation process; Boilers-Introduction, Classification, Construction and working of Cochran, Lancashire, and Babcock and Wilcox boiler, functioning of different mountings and accessories; Prime movers- Definition, Classifications; Steam turbine -working and applications. | 06 | 15% | CO1 CO2 |
| 4 | Internal Combustion Engines: Introduction, Classification, Engine details, four-stroke/ two-stroke cycle Petrol/Diesel engines, Indicated power, Brake Power, Efficiencies. | 03 | 10% | CO1 CO3 |
| 5 | Pneumatic System: Air Compressors-Types and operation of Reciprocating and Rotary air compressors, significance of Multistage. | 03 | 10% | CO1 CO4 |
| 6 | Refrigeration & Air Conditioning: Refrigerant, Vapor compression refrigeration system, Vapor absorption refrigeration system, Domestic Refrigerator, Window and split air conditioners. | 03 | 10% | CO1 CO3 |
| 7 | Hydraulic System: Concept of theory of fluid flow, General properties of fluids; Pump-Working principle, Types, Construction and Working of centrifugal and reciprocating pumps; Water turbines: Working principle, Types, Application; Principle of working hydraulic lift, hydraulic pump, hydraulic power pack, hydraulic jack, Application. | 07 | 15% | CO1 CO4 |
| 8 | Couplings, Clutches and Brakes: Construction and applications of Couplings (Box; Flange; Pin type flexible; Universal and | 03 | 05% | CO1 CO5 |

| | | | | |
|----|---|----|-----|------------|
| | Oldham), Clutches (Disc and Centrifugal), and Brakes (Block; Shoe; Band and Disc). | | | |
| 9 | Transmission of Motion and Power: Shaft and axle, Different arrangement and applications of Belt drive; Chain drive; Friction drive and Gear drive. | 03 | 05% | CO1 CO5 |
| 10 | Engineering Materials: Types, properties and applications of Ferrous & Nonferrous metals, Timber, Abrasive material, silica, ceramics, glass, graphite, diamond, plastic and polymer. | 03 | 05% | CO1 CO6 |
| 11 | Manufacturing Processes: Introduction of mechanical manufacturing processes, Classification of various Manufacturing processes; Basic machine tools- Introduction to lathe, drill, milling and grinding machines; Metal Joining Processes- Welding, Types, Working setup of arc and gas welding, Precautions and safety during arc and gas welding, Brazing and Soldering, General set up, Applications; Foundry, Concept, Process of casting a component, Applications; Basic metal forming processes Bending, rolling, forging and extrusion - concept and its application. | 09 | 15% | CO1 CO6 |

| Suggested Distribution of Theory Marks Using Bloom's Taxonomy | | | | | | |
|---|-------------|---------------|-------------|---------|----------|--------|
| Level | Remembrance | Understanding | Application | Analyse | Evaluate | Create |
| Weightage | 20 | 25 | 25 | 20 | 10 | - |

NOTE: This specification table shall be treated as a general guideline for the students and the teachers. The actual distribution of marks in the question paper may vary slightly from above table.

Suggested List of Experiments/Tutorials

| Sr. No. | Name of Experiment/Tutorial | Teaching Hours |
|---------|---|----------------|
| 1 | To understand construction and working of various types of boilers. | 02 |
| 2 | To understand construction and working of different boiler mountings and accessories. | 02 |
| 3 | To understand construction and working of steam turbine. | 02 |
| 4 | To understand construction features of two/four stoke petrol/diesel engines. | 02 |
| 5 | To understand construction and working of different types of air compressors. | 02 |
| 6 | To demonstrate vapour compression refrigeration cycle of domestic | 02 |

| | | |
|----|---|----|
| | refrigerator OR window air conditioner OR split air conditioner. | |
| 7 | To understand construction and working of pump. | 02 |
| 8 | To understand construction and working of water turbine. | 02 |
| 9 | To understand construction, working and application of clutches, coupling and brakes | 02 |
| 10 | To understand different arrangement and application of various power transmission system. | 02 |
| 11 | To understand construction and working of various types of basic machine tools. | 02 |
| 12 | To understand various types of Metal Joining Processes | 02 |
| 13 | To understand various types of Casting Processes. | 02 |
| 14 | To understand working of various types of Basic metal forming processes. | 02 |

Major Equipment/ Instruments and Software Required

| Sr. No. | Name of Major Equipment/ Instruments and Software |
|---------|--|
| 1 | Models of Cochran, Lancashire and Babcock and Wilcox boilers. |
| 2 | Models of various mountings and accessories. |
| 3 | Models of steam turbine. |
| 4 | Models of various types of IC engines, Single cylinder two stroke /four stroke petrol/ diesel engine |
| 5 | Models of Air Compressor. |
| 6 | Models of vapour compression refrigeration cycle of domestic refrigerator |
| 7 | Models of Pump. |
| 8 | Models of Water turbine. |
| 9 | Models of various types of brakes, coupling, clutch, drives. |
| 10 | Models of power transmission system |
| 11 | Various types of basic machine tools. |
| 12 | Arc welding setup. |

Suggested Learning Websites

| Sr. No. | Name of Website |
|---------|---|
| 1 | https://nptel.ac.in |
| 2 | https://www.vlab.co.in |
| 3 | https://www.khanacademy.org/ |
| 4 | http://learnerstv.in/ |

Reference Books

| Sr. No. | Name of Reference Books |
|---------|---|
| 1 | Elements of Mechanical Engineering by Sadhu Singh, S. Chand Publication |
| 2 | Elements of Mechanical Engineering by N M Bhatt and J R Mehta, Mahajan Publishing House |
| 3 | Basic Mechanical Engineering by Pravin Kumar, Pearson Education |
| 4 | Fundamental of Mechanical Engineering by G.S. Sawhney, PHI Publication New Delhi |

| | |
|----|--|
| 5 | Elements of Mechanical Engineering by H.G Katariya, J.P Hadiya and S.M Bhatt, books India publications |
| 6 | Theory of machine by R S Khurmi & J K Gupta, Eurasia Publishing House (Pvt.) Ltd. New Delhi |
| 7 | Fluid mechanics and hydraulic machines by R.K.Bansal, Laxmi publication Pvt.Ltd. New Delhi |
| 8 | A Textbook of thermal Engineering by R. S. Khurmi & J. K. Gupta, S.chand Limited, New Delhi |
| 9 | Production Technology by HMT, Tata McGraw Hill Education |
| 10 | Production Technology by R.K. Jain and S.C. Gupta, Khanna publication |