

① Current ratio :-

$$\frac{\text{Current Assets}}{\text{Current Liabilities}}$$

② Liquid ratio / Acid test ratio / Quick ratio :-

$$\frac{\text{Liquid assets or quick assets}}{\text{Current Liabilities}}$$

③ Debt to equity ratio :-

$$\frac{\text{Debt}}{\text{Equity (Shareholder's Funds)}}$$

④ Total Asset to Debt ratio :-

$$\frac{\text{Total assets}}{\text{Debt}}$$

⑤ Working Capital turnover Ratio :-

$$\frac{\text{Revenue from operations}}{\text{Working Capital}}$$

⑥ Fixed Assets Turnover Ratio:-

$$\frac{\text{Revenue from operations}}{\text{Fixed Assets (Net)}}$$

⑦ Net Assets or Capital Employed Turnover ratio:-

$$\frac{\text{Revenue from operations}}{\text{Capital employed}}$$

⑧ Gross profit ratio:-

$$\frac{\text{Gross profit} \times 100}{\text{Revenue from operations}}$$

⑨ Operating ratio:-

$$\frac{\text{Cost of Revenue from operations} + \text{Operating Expenses} \times 100}{\text{Revenue from operations}}$$

Or,

$$\frac{\text{Operating Cost} \times 100}{\text{Revenue from operations}}$$

(10) Operating Profit ratio! -

$$\frac{\text{Operating Profit}}{\text{Revenue from operations}} \times 100$$

(11) Net Profit Ratio! -

$$\frac{\text{Net Profit after Tax}}{\text{Revenue from operations}} \times 100$$

(12) Return on Investment or Return on Capital Employed! -

$$\frac{\text{Profit before interest, Tax and Dividend}}{\text{Capital Employed}} \times 100$$